Angola

Post: Pretoria

FAIRS Country Report

Report Categories:
Food and Agricultural Import Regulations and Standards - Narrative

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Report Highlights:
This report documents Angola’s policies, practices, and import requirements for food and agricultural products. Section IV includes new information about food labelling requirements and Section VI has been updated to reflect a July 2016 presidential decree regarding required laboratory testing for food and beverage products.
ANGOLA: FOOD AND AGRICULTURAL IMPORT REGULATIONS AND STANDARDS (FAIRS)

This report was prepared by the Office of the Foreign Agricultural Service in Luanda, Angola for U.S. exporters of domestic food and agricultural products. While every possible care was taken in the preparation of this report, information provided may not be completely accurate either because policies may have changed since its preparation, or because clear and consistent information about these policies was not available. It is highly recommended that U.S. exporters verify the full set of import requirements with their foreign customers, who are normally best equipped to research such matters with local authorities, before any goods are shipped.

FINAL IMPORT APPROVAL OF ANY PRODUCT IS SUBJECT TO THE IMPORTING COUNTRY’S RULES AND REGULATIONS AS INTERPRETED BY BORDER OFFICIALS AT THE TIME OF PRODUCT ENTRY.
SECTION 1: GENERAL FOOD LAWS

Regulatory Authorities

Angolan food and agricultural import regulations and standards are developed and administered by two ministries, the Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Development and the Ministry of Commerce. The relevant responsibilities of these ministries are presented in Tables 1 and 2.

Table 1: Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Development

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Division/Directorate</th>
<th>Key responsibilities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| Veterinary Services Department                | • Formulate policy and manage risks in the import and export of animals and animal products  
                                                   • Issue health certificates for animals and animal products  
                                                   (Health certificates are required for animal/animal product imports and should be obtained by the importer.)                                              |
| National Seeds Service (SENSE)                | • Formulate policy and manage risks in the import and export of seeds  
                                                   • Issue phytosanitary certificates for seeds  
                                                   (Phytosanitary certificates are required for seed imports and should be obtained by the importer.)                                                     |
| National Directorate of Agriculture and Livestock (Plant Protection Department) | • Formulate policy and manage risks in the import and export of plants and plant products for food, ornamentation, processing and/or propagation  
                                                   • Issue phytosanitary certificates for plants and plant products  
                                                   (Phytosanitary certificates are optional for plant/plant product imports and may be obtained by the importer.)                                       |
| Codex Office                                  | • Share with the Ministry of Commerce the roll of National Contact Point for the Codex Alimentarius National Commission                                                                                           |

Source: Ministry of Agriculture

Table 2: Ministry of Commerce

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Division/Agency</th>
<th>Key responsibilities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| Multiple Departments  | • Coordinate interagency formulation and implementation of trade policy  
                                                   • Oversee the implementation of SPS measures  
                                                   • Develop and implement quality control standards  
                                                   • Ensure compliance with obligations under the WTO and other international trade organizations  
                                                   • Manage all commercial activity, including issuing import licenses  
                                                   (Import licenses are required for all food imports—animal/animal products and plant/plant products including seeds—and should be obtained by the importer.) |

Source: Ministry of Commerce

Note: Health and phytosanitary certificates must be applied for and collected in person at the Ministry of Agriculture. Import licenses must be applied for in person at the Ministry of Commerce, while the
licenses may be issued electronically to importers who register in the Ministry’s online Integrated Foreign Trade System (REI-SICOEX).

**Food and Agricultural Regulations**

The veterinary law currently in effect in Angola for regulating animal health issues is Law 4/04, Animal Health Law. The law is not available online; FAS Luanda can provide a copy of the law upon request. The government enacts new veterinary regulations periodically, which are not amended to the veterinary law but stand alone.

Regulation on the allowable shelf life for eggs: Presidential Decree 89/15 establishes minimum standards for the quality, labelling, packaging, and transport of eggs. This includes an allowable shelf life of no more than 28 days after the laying date for eggs destined for direct human consumption. Additional information is available [here](#).

Angola does not currently have a food safety law. A broad public health law, which addresses food safety among many other specific areas affecting public health, is pending approval in Parliament. Following enactment of this general law, the government plans to develop a series of specific laws to regulate the multiple areas addressed by the umbrella law.

In the absence of Angolan regulations governing a specific food safety issue, Angola follows Codex guidelines.

**SECTION II: FOOD ADDITIVES REGULATIONS**

The Ministry of Agriculture and the Ministry of Commerce share responsibility for regulations pertaining to food additives and they are guided by the Codex standards.


**SECTION III: PESTICIDES AND OTHER CONTAMINANTS**

The Ministry of Agriculture is responsible for regulations pertaining to pesticides and other contaminants and they are guided by the Codex standards.


**SECTION IV: LABELLING REQUIREMENTS**

Portuguese labeling is mandatory and is also applicable to imported fresh produce. Unlabeled or incorrectly labeled products can be confiscated. Stick-on labels meeting local requirements are acceptable. Labels must be affixed no later than the point of sale to the end user. Therefore the supplier and the importer must come to an agreement as to who will affix the sticker.
The following information must appear on food product labels:

- Product designation (name and type of product)
- Product ingredient list in descending order by quantity
- Production date
- Best Before date (in Portuguese: “consumir de preferência antes de...”) AND Expiry date (in Portuguese: “consumir até...”)
- Product quantity expressed in volume (liters) or in mass (kilograms)
- Alcohol content
- Fat content
- Conditions of preservation and storage
- Batch/lot reference
- Name and address of the manufacturer, packer, or seller

Note on Production and Expiry dates – the remaining shelf life at the time of importation into Angola must be at least 25% of the total shelf life of the product.

SECTION V: IMPORT PROCEDURES

- Step 1: Determine whether your food or agricultural products can enter Angola. Consult with FAS Luanda for information on current restrictions.
- Step 2: It is best to have a reputable importer/distributor in Angola who can apply for any necessary applications and fill out appropriate paper-work. The Foreign Agricultural Service in Luanda can recommend several different importing companies for most food and agricultural products.
- Step 3: The importer secures an import license from the Ministry of Commerce, which is required to clear customs. For certain agricultural products (meat, poultry, nuts, fruits, seeds, etc.), the importer secures a license from the Ministry of Agriculture.
- Step 4: The Exporter is responsible for several documents:
  - Loading certificate (also known as ARC / Waiver / CNCA certificate), which is required for all shipments to Angola. This certificate is provided by an agent of the CNCA that has offices around the world.
  - Packing list describing the contents of the shipment.
  - Commercial invoice, the original of which has to be in Portuguese and must list the invoice number, country of origin, exporter address, importer name and address, description and quantity of the products, FOB, insurance and freight values, and the total CIF.
- Step 5: The shipping company issues a bill of lading.
- Step 6: The importer obtains a Documento Único (DU) from the Ministry of Commerce. Note that this step requires the use of a certified local broker (despachante).
  - The importer pays the import duty to Customs and port/airport charges. With proof of duty payment the products can be released.

SECTION VI: OTHER CERTIFICATION AND TESTING REQUIREMENTS

Sanitary and Phytosanitary testing

In 2012, Angola implemented a requirement that all food products and alcoholic beverages undergo laboratory testing carried out by the private laboratory company Bromangol. This testing, including the related fees, is the responsibility of the importer, but exporters should be aware of the requirement and discuss it with their importing clients.

Laboratory testing is regulated by Presidential Decree 140/16 of July 2016, which requires that all products intended for human consumption be subjected to laboratory testing. Table 3 lists the microbiological, physical, and chemical tests required for the primary food and agricultural products imported into Angola. The law is not available online; FAS Luanda can provide a copy of the law upon request.

Table 3 indicates prices for the various required tests, listed as cost per analysis. However, it is unclear how many analyses are required per consignment. Importers report that testing is administered in an unpredictable manner, with the number of required tests and total cost per consignment varying among shipments. FAS/Pretoria has approached Bromangol and the Angolan authorities for clarification on this issue and will update the Angola FAIRS report as new information becomes available. Again, all required microbiological, physical, and chemical testing is the responsibility of the importer.

Table 3: Testing requirements for food and agricultural products

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Code</th>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Analysis</th>
<th>Type of Analysis</th>
<th>Analysis Cost (AOA)</th>
<th>Total Cost (AOA)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0803/0804/0805/0806/0807/0808/0809/0810/0811</td>
<td>1 - Fruits, fruit products and similar</td>
<td>Salmonella</td>
<td>MB</td>
<td>22.400</td>
<td>162.800</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Thermotolerant Coliform</td>
<td>MB</td>
<td>8.400</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Molds</td>
<td>MB</td>
<td>14.000</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Yeasts</td>
<td>MB</td>
<td>14.000</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Pesticide residues</td>
<td>FC</td>
<td>64.000</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Inorganic contaminants</td>
<td>FC</td>
<td>40.000</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Thermotolerant Coliform</td>
<td>MB</td>
<td>8.400</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Staphylococcus coagulase positive</td>
<td>MB</td>
<td>14.000</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Enterobacteriaceae</td>
<td>MB</td>
<td>11.200</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Pesticide residues</td>
<td>FC</td>
<td>64.000</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Mycotoxins</td>
<td>FC</td>
<td>213.450</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>0201/0202/0203/0204/0205/0206/0207/0208/0209/0210/1501/1502/1503/1504/1505/1506</td>
<td>6 - Meat and meat products</td>
<td>Salmonella</td>
<td>MB</td>
<td>22.400</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Thermotolerant Coliform</td>
<td>MB</td>
<td>8.400</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Staphylococcus coagulase positive</td>
<td>MB</td>
<td>14.000</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Listeria monocytogenes</td>
<td>MB</td>
<td>44.800</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Clostridium</td>
<td>MB</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Veterinary drug residues</td>
<td>FC</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Cloranfenicol</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
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<td>Inorganic contaminants</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>pH</td>
<td>FC</td>
<td>6.182</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: HS - Harmonized Item Description and Coding System; MB - Microbiological; FC - Physical-chemical

APPENDIX I: ANGOLAN GOVERNMENT CONTACTS
Ministry of Agriculture
http://www.minagri.gov.ao/

Ministry of Commerce
http://www.minco.gov.ao/

Ministry of Health
http://www.minsa.gov.ao/

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