



**Required Report:** Required - Public Distribution

**Date:** January 10, 2022

**Report Number:** KZ2021-0013

# Report Name: Food and Agricultural Import Regulations and Standards **Export Certificate Report**

Country: Kazakhstan - Republic of

**Post:** Nur-Sultan (Astana)

**Report Category:** FAIRS Export Certificate Report

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#### **Report Highlights:**

This report highlights export certification requirements for Kazakhstan. Please note that certification requirements have and will continue to undergo changes as Kazakhstan reforms its regulations to meet Eurasian Economic Union (EAEU) and WTO commitments. Exporters are advised to verify export certification requirements with their importer before shipment.

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#### Disclaimer

This report was prepared by the USDA's Foreign Agricultural Service Office of Agricultural Affairs in Nur-Sultan, Kazakhstan for U.S. exporters of domestic food and agricultural products. While every possible care has been taken in the preparation of this report, information provided may not be completely accurate either because policies have changed since its preparation, or because clear and consistent information about these policies was not available. It is highly recommended that U.S. exporters verify the full set of import requirements with their foreign customers, who are normally best equipped to research such matters with local authorities, before any goods are shipped. FINAL IMPORT APPROVAL OF ANY PRODUCTS IS SUBJECT TO THE IMPORTING COUNTRY'S RULES AND REGULATIONS AS INTERPRETED BY BORDER OFFICIALS AT THE TIME OF PRODUCT ENTRY."

#### **Executive Summary**

In general, Kazakhstan does not accept generic veterinary certificates issued by the competent U.S. authorities which certify that products follow U.S. standards. Rather, Kazakhstan requires certificates to provide several specific attestations, in addition to a catch-all "meets Eurasian Economic Union requirements" statement (previously "meets Kazakhstan/Customs Union requirements"). The Eurasian Economic Union<sup>1</sup> (EAEU) requirements present challenges to exporters, as they cover a wide range of goods of animal and plant origin, are extremely prescriptive, and in certain instances, are not based on risk assessments or international standards.

To export to Kazakhstan, documentation must be provided in Kazakh and/or Russian languages. Cargo can be detained for certification errors, so particular attention should be paid to ensuring the accuracy of certificate information. Exporters who have the most success in Kazakhstan, particularly those new to the market, often choose to work with experienced brokers or importers. While this report does not provide detailed information on export health certificates issued by U.S. government agencies, up-to-date information is available from the relevant agencies on their websites (links provided in this report).

#### Types of Certificates

Kazakhstan continues to reform its regulations to meet World Trade Organization (WTO) commitments and integrate further with EAEU member states. Despite Kazakhstan's harmonization of most import certification requirements with other EAEU members, its WTO commitments and the EAEU's "Uniform Requirements for Products under Veterinary Control" allow for continued use of preexisting U.S.-Kazakhstan bilateral veterinary certificates or U.S.-Russia bilateral veterinary certificates until replacements are negotiated. For this reason, the correct certificate may consist of a U.S.-EAEU, U.S.-Kazakhstan, or U.S.-Russia format, depending on the specific product.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Current members are Armenia, Belarus, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, and Russia.

#### Section I. Required Export Certificates

The following export certificates are currently issued and/or remain valid to facilitate U.S. exports to Kazakhstan. Exporters should consult with their importers to determine which certificates are needed for goods they intend to ship. Note: existence of a valid certificate does not indicate market access. Please check for any additional import restrictions and requirements before shipping.

Product(s)	Title of Certificate	Attestation Required in Certificate	Purpose	Requesting Ministry	
USDA	USDA/Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service/Veterinary Services/Animal				
Live Cattle	Veterinary Health Certificate for Export of <u>Cattle</u> from the United States of America To The Republic of Kazakhstan ( <i>approved June</i> 2008) with <u>Addendum</u> ( <i>approved</i> <i>February</i> 28,2013)	See Section 3 of the certificate	Animal Health	Ministry of Agriculture, Committee for Veterinary Control and Surveillance	
Day-old chicks, turkey poults, ducklings, goslings, ostrich chicks and hatching eggs of these species	Veterinary certificate for <u>day-old</u> <u>chicks, turkey poults, ducklings,</u> <u>goslings, ostrich chicks and</u> <u>hatching eggs of these species</u> exported from the United States of America to the Customs Union ( <i>approved March 5, 2013</i> )	See Section 4 of the certificate	Animal health	Ministry of Agriculture, Committee for Veterinary Control and Surveillance	
Bovine semen	Veterinary certificate for <u>bovine</u> <u>semen</u> exported to the Russian Federation ( <i>approved March 3</i> , 2006)	See Section 5 of the certificate	Animal health	Ministry of Agriculture, Committee for Veterinary Control and Surveillance	
Bovine embryos	Veterinary certificate for <u>bovine</u> <u>embryos</u> from the United States to the Russian Federation ( <i>approved</i> <i>March 31, 2008</i> )	See Section 3 of the certificate	Animal health	Ministry of Agriculture, Committee for Veterinary Control and Surveillance	
Breeding, usage, and sport horses	Veterinary certificate for <u>breeding</u> , <u>usage</u> , <u>and sport horses</u> exported from the United States to the Russian Federation ( <i>approved</i> <i>March 31, 2008</i> )	See Section 3 of the Certificate	Animal health	Ministry of Agriculture, Committee for Veterinary	

Product(s)	Title of Certificate	Attestation Required in Certificate	Purpose	Requesting Ministry
				Control and Surveillance
Horses - temporary admission	Veterinary certificate for temporary admission of horses from the United States to the Russian Federation for participation in international competitions for a period of no more than 90 days (approved March 31, 2008)	See Section 4 of the certificate	Animal health	Ministry of Agriculture, Committee for Veterinary Control and Surveillance
Breeding sheep and goats	Veterinary certificate for <u>breeding</u> <u>sheep and goats</u> exported from the United States to the Russian Federation ( <i>approved December 8</i> , 2009)	See Section 3 of the certificate	Animal health	Ministry of Agriculture, Committee for Veterinary Control and Surveillance
Breeding pigs	Veterinary certificate for <u>breeding</u> <u>pigs</u> exported from the United States to the Russian Federation ( <i>approved March 31, 2008</i> )	See Section 4 of the certificate	Animal health	Ministry of Agriculture, Committee for Veterinary Control and Surveillance
Slaughter pigs	Veterinary certificate for <u>slaughter</u> <u>pigs</u> exported from the United States to the Russian Federation ( <i>approved March 31, 2008</i> )	See Section 4 of the certificate	Animal health	Ministry of Agriculture, Committee for Veterinary Control and Surveillance
Fattening pigs	Veterinary certificate for <u>fattening</u> <u>pigs</u> exported from the United States to the Russian Federation ( <i>approved March 31, 2008</i> )	See Section 4 of the certificate	Animal health	Ministry of Agriculture, Committee for Veterinary Control and Surveillance
Mink	Veterinary certificate for <u>mink</u> exported from the United States to the Russian Federation ( <i>approved</i> <i>March 16, 2007</i> )	See Section 2 of the certificate	Animal health	Ministry of Agriculture, Committee for Veterinary

Product(s)	Title of Certificate	Attestation Required in Certificate	Purpose	Requesting Ministry
				Control and Surveillance
Live fish, invertebrates and other poikilothermic aquatic animals, their fertilized roe, semen, larvae	Veterinary certificate for exported to the customs territory of Eurasian Economic Union of <u>live fish</u> , <u>invertebrates and other</u> <u>poikilothermic aquatic animals</u> , <u>their fertilized roe, semen, larvae</u> destined for productive cultivation, breeding and other uses ( <i>December</i> <i>8</i> , 2015)	See Section 5 of the certificate	Animal health	Ministry of Agriculture, Committee for Veterinary Control and Surveillance
Laboratory animals (mice, gerbils, rats, Guinea pigs, rabbits, hamsters, cats, dogs, nonhuman primates, birds) and their fertilized eggs (zygotes) and embryos	Veterinary certificate for <u>laboratory animals (mice, gerbils,</u> <u>rats, Guinea pigs, rabbits, hamsters,</u> <u>cats, dogs, nonhuman primates,</u> <u>birds) and their fertilized eggs</u> (zygotes) and embryos exported into the customs territory of the Eurasian Economic Union ( <i>December 8, 2015</i> )	See Section 4 of the certificate	Animal health	Ministry of Agriculture, Committee for Veterinary Control and Surveillance
Pet dogs and cats	Veterinary certificate <u>pet dogs and</u> <u>cats</u> exported to the Eurasian Economic Union ( <i>July 9, 2019</i> )	See Section 2 of the certificate	Animal health	Ministry of Agriculture, Committee for Veterinary Control and Surveillance
Canine semen	Veterinary certificate for <u>canine</u> <u>semen</u> exported to the customs territory of the Eurasian Economic Union	See Section 4 of the certificate	Animal health	Ministry of Agriculture, Committee for Veterinary Control and Surveillance
Live earthworms (suborder Lumbricina) and cocoons	Veterinary certificate for <u>live</u> <u>earthworms</u> (suborder Lumbricina) and cocoons thereof exported to the customs territory of the Eurasian Economic Union	See Section 4 of the certificate	Animal health	Ministry of Agriculture, Committee for Veterinary Control and Surveillance

Product(s)	Title of Certificate	Attestation Required in Certificate	Purpose	Requesting Ministry
Rabbit semen	Veterinary certificate <u>for rabbit</u> <u>semen</u> exported to the customs territory of the Eurasian Economic Union	See Section 4 of the certificate	Animal health	Ministry of Agriculture, Committee for Veterinary Control and Surveillance
Reindeer	Veterinary certificate for <u>reindeer</u> exported to the customs territory of the Eurasian Economic Union	See Section 4 of the certificate	Animal health	Ministry of Agriculture, Committee for Veterinary Control and Surveillance
	USDA/ Food Safety Insp	ection Service		
Poultry and Poultry products	FSIS Form 9060-5 (07/21/2010) Veterinary certificate for <u>Poultry</u> <u>Meat and Meat Products</u> from Poultry Exported to Kazakhstan ( <i>approved July 21, 2010</i> )	See Section 4 of the certificate	Food Safety	Ministry of Agriculture, Committee for Veterinary Control and Surveillance
Beef and beef products	FSIS Form 9060-5 (07/21/2010) Veterinary certificate for <u>Bovine</u> <u>Meat and Meat Products</u> from Bovine Meat Exported to Kazakhstan ( <i>approved July 21</i> , 2010)	See Section 4 of the certificate	Food Safety	Ministry of Agriculture, Committee for Veterinary Control and Surveillance
Pork and pork products	FSIS Form 9060-5 (07/21/2010) Veterinary certificate for <u>Pork</u> <u>Meat and Meat Products from Pork</u> to Kazakhstan ( <i>approved</i> <i>November 1, 2010</i> )	See Section 3 of the certificate	Food Safety	Ministry of Agriculture, Committee for Veterinary Control and Surveillance
Sheep and goat meat and sheep and goat meat products	FSIS Form 9060-5 (07/21/2010) Veterinary certificate for <u>Ovine</u> and <u>Caprine and Meat Products</u> from <u>Ovine and Caprine Meat</u> Exported to Kazakhstan ( <i>approved</i> <i>July 21, 2010</i> )	See Section 3 of the certificate	Food Safety	Ministry of Agriculture, Committee for Veterinary Control and

Product(s)	Title of Certificate	Attestation Required in Certificate	Purpose	Requesting Ministry
				Surveillance
<u>l</u>	U.S. Department of Commerce/Nation	al Marine Fisheri	es Service	
Fish and sea products and products of their processing subjected to thermal treatment	Veterinary certificate for live <u>fish</u> and sea products and products of their processing subjected to thermal treatment, exported to the Russian Federation	See Section IV of the certificate	Food Safety	Ministry of Agriculture, Committee for Veterinary Control and Surveillance
	Other certification of the cer	ates		
	U.S. Department of the Interior/U.S.	Fish and Wildlife	e Service	
Paddlefish and sturgeon meat and caviar	Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (CITES) Export Permit - CITES Re-export permit	Confirmation that the trade is legal, sustainable, and traceable in accordance with the CITES provisions	Protection of endangered species	Ministry of Agriculture, Committee for Veterinary Control and Surveillance
	USDA/Agricultural Mar	keting Service		
Heat-treated milk products received from cattle, sheep, and goats	Veterinary Certificate for <u>Heat-</u> <u>Treated Milk Products Received</u> <u>from Cattle, Sheep, and Goats</u> Exported From the U.S. to the Territories of the Customs Union ( <i>approved March 28, 2014</i> )	See Section 4 of the certificate	Animal health/human health	Ministry of Agriculture, Committee for Veterinary Control and Surveillance

Kazakhstan accepts bilateral U.S.-Russia certificates for certain live animals and animal products, in cases where bilateral U.S.-Kazakhstan certificates do not exist. When using the same veterinary health certificate that is used for Russia, do not cross out reference to Russia in the title. Do add reference to Kazakhstan, as appropriate, to sections referencing point of crossing border, route plan, etc.

#### Section II. Purpose of Specific Export Certificates

#### **Health Certificates**

Health certificates are required and verified for consistency with EAEU regulations at EAEU borders to protect public and animal health (veterinary certificates) as well as the environment (phytosanitary certificates). Health certificates are also used to determine product origin.

Kazakhstan's Ministry of Agriculture Committee of Veterinary Control and Surveillance is responsible for veterinary control in Kazakhstan and at the external border of the EAEU, while the Ministry's Agricultural State Inspection Committee is responsible for phytosanitary control. The Committee for Sanitary-Epidemiological Surveillance of the Ministry of Health of the Republic of Kazakhstan is responsible for setting standards and sanitary-epidemiological control in Kazakhstan. Based on EAEU regulations, for products transiting Russia or Belarus and destined for Kazakhstan, sanitary and phytosanitary control, including the verification of valid certificates to enter Kazakhstan, is performed at their respective external borders of the EAEU.

#### **Veterinary Certificates**

According to the <u>uniform procedure for veterinary control at the customs border of the Customs Union</u>, products contained in the <u>uniform list of products under veterinary control</u> require a veterinary certificate (except veterinary drugs and feed additives of chemical and microbiological synthesis). Veterinary certificates should be consistent with the <u>uniform requirements for products under veterinary control</u>.

Veterinary certificates are also used to enforce the <u>uniform sanitary-epidemiological and hygienic</u> requirements (in Russian) for products contained in the <u>uniform list of products under sanitary-</u> epidemiological control at the customs border and in the customs territory of the Customs Union.

#### **Phytosanitary Certificates**

According to EAEU regulations, products defined as "high phytosanitary risk" in the <u>list of products</u> <u>under phytosanitary control</u> require a phytosanitary certificate.

In 2016, the EAEU adopted three key documents, <u>Unified EAEU List of Quarantine Pests</u>, <u>Unified EAEU Phytosanitary Requirements</u>, and <u>Unified Rules and Norms to Ensure Plant Quarantine on the EAEU Territory</u>. For details please see GAIN reports <u>RS1721 WTO Notifications on the EAEU</u> <u>Common List of Pests</u>, <u>RS1722 WTO Notifications on EAEU Phytosanitary Requirements</u>, and <u>RS1723</u> WTO Notification on EAEU Common Phytosanitary Rules.

Initially, the <u>Unified EAEU List of Quarantine Pests</u> replaced the national lists of quarantine objects (pests) of the individual EAEU member states, including that of Kazakhstan, as of July 1, 2017. In 2018, the Unified EAEU List of Quarantine Pests and the Unified EAEU Phytosanitary Requirements were amended to incorporate additional quarantine objects (pests) into the Unified List from the National Lists of Russia and Kazakhstan. For details please see the GAIN report <u>RS1830 Eurasian Economic</u> Union Ag Times No. 2 of 2018.

The <u>Kazakhstani phytosanitary certificate</u> has been approved by the Ministry of Agriculture Order No 4-4/66 dated January 30, 2015.

#### **Other Certificates**

#### Certificates of Quality (and Safety)

The manufacturer's certificate of quality (and safety) is used to determine whether the product conforms to product specifications of the contract and quality requirements of the EAEU and Kazakhstan. It is not a substitute for the applicable U.S. government-issued health certificates, but rather a document used by the importer to obtain a declaration of conformity, which attests to compliance with the requirements of the relevant technical regulations.

#### Certificates of Origin

Kazakhstani customs officials use certificates of origin as proof to determine import tariffs and eligibility for import tariff preferences (e.g., for least developed countries) or exemptions from restrictive measures (e.g., trade remedies).

#### Section III. Specific Attestations Required on Export Certificates

All certificates must be in the Kazakh and/or Russian language.

For products under veterinary control, please consult the importer's import (veterinary) permit for specific conditions.

For products under sanitary-epidemiological control, the EAEU typically requires the corresponding veterinary certificates to contain the following two attestations:

- "Microbiological, chemical and toxicological, and radiological indicators of [commodity] comply with the veterinary and sanitary requirements of the Eurasian Economic Union."
- "Package and packaging material are used only once and comply with the requirements of the Eurasian Economic Union."

For phytosanitary certificates, please consult APHIS' Plant Health Export Information.

#### Section IV. Government Certificate Legal Entry Requirements

EAEU regulations require export certificates to accompany their cargo, and that veterinary health certificates be issued before the product is exported. EAEU regulations allow the correction of technical errors and amendments to the name and address of the consignor/consignee, type of transport, country (countries) of transit, and the entry point, as well as the use of replacement certificates. Please GAIN report <u>RS1389 Amended CU Regulations Allow Replacement Phytosanitary Certificates</u>. Exporters wanting to obtain either a replacement or in-lieu-of certificate for purposes of correcting errors or redirecting cargo to Kazakhstan should work with their importer.

Supplier and manufacturer export declarations are not accepted as an export health certificate.

Derogations of export certification requirements are approved on a case-by-case basis. Exporters seeking derogations should work with their importer.

#### Section V. Other Certification/Accreditation Requirements

#### Certificates

All other certificates required by the Kazakhstani government are the responsibility of the importer.

#### **Accredited Supplier Lists**

In general, products subject to veterinary control are required to come from facilities on approved supplier lists. The Ministry of Agriculture/Committee for Veterinary Control and Surveillance often includes conditions to source from approved establishments in the import (veterinary) permit. As a result, non-exempt commodities sourced from unlisted establishments may be blocked from entry. At the time of this report's publication, the Ministry of Agriculture/Committee for Veterinary Control and Surveillance Surveillance maintains lists for the following U.S. commodities:

- Meat and Meat Products: Poultry
- Fish and Seafood
- Meat and Meat Products: Pork
- Meat and Meat Products: Beef/Chilled Veal
- Meat and Meat Products: Sub-products and Fat of Beef
- Food Products: Finished Beef Products
- Food Products: Finished Mutton Products
- Food Products: Finished Poultry Products
- Food Products: Finished Pork Products
- Food Products: Finished Horse Meat Products
- Food Products: Prepared Meat Products
- Feed and Feed Additives
- Feed and Feed Additives: Feed for Non-Productive Animals, Bird, Fish
- Meat and Meat Products: Sub-products and Fat of Pork
- Live Animals: Day-Old Chicks
- Live Animals: Hatching Eggs
- Non-Edible Products: Raw Intestines (Casings)
- Products Not Requiring a Permit: Animal Feed and Feed Additives (*This list includes all establishments which ship animal feed in retail packaging, for which import permits are not required. The list was created by Russia's Federal Service for Veterinary and Phytosanitary Supervision and followed by the Kazakhstani Ministry of Agriculture primarily for the convenience of the EAEU customs officials at the border.*)
- Meat and Meat Products: Sub-products and Fat of Poultry

The final and transitional provisions of the Unified Procedure for veterinary control at the customs border of the EAEU exempts the following products from the listing requirement on an undefined "temporary" basis:

- Animals and genetic material;
- Bee products;
- Raw materials of animal origin (skin, hair, raw fur skins, feathers, etc.);
- Animal feed of vegetable origin;
- Food additives of animal origin;
- Composite (containing animal origin components) products; and,
- Gelatin, etc.

# **APPENDIX I. Electronic Copy of Each Export Certificate**

Please see links to each certificate type in Section I of this report.

## Attachments:

No Attachments