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Required Report - public distribution

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Egypt

Food and Agricultural Import Regulations and Standards -Certification

FAIRS Export Certificate Report

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Report Highlights:

The report lists and describes certificates that should accompany food and agricultural products to Egypt. It also includes the purpose of each certificate and the governmental agency responsible. In general, an original invoice, bill of lading, packing list, weighing list, health certificate, batch number certificate, certificate of origin, and insurance certificate are required to accompany any shipment. An export certificate matrix is included in this report.

Product (s)	Title of Certification	Attestation Required	Purpose	Requesting Ministry
All Products	Export Certificate (FDA Certificate of Free Sale or Sanitary/Health Certificate ¹)		Heath/Free Sale Certificate	GOEIC, MoH
	Certificate of Origin (Issued by state/local authorities or local chamber of commerce)		Origin of Product	GOEIC, MoF (Customs Authority)
Grains and Oilseeds	Phytosanitary Certificate (APHIS)		Health Certificate	GOEIC, MoA, MoH
	Grain Inspection Certificate (FGIS)	Aflatoxin test of less than 2 ppm	Weight, quality, aflatoxin < 2ppm	GOEIC, MoA
	Stowage Examination Certificate (FGIS)		Free of pests and contaminates	GOEIC, MoA, MoH
Vegetable Oil	Analysis Certificate (Issued by FGIS or private laboratory)		Lab results to assure that product matches contract terms	GOEIC, MoA, MoH
Meat, Poultry,	Halal Slaughter Certificate		Religious Certification	GOEIC, MoA, MoH
and Products ²	Meat and Poultry Export Certificate of Wholesomeness ³ (FSIS)	NOTE: Specific attestations are required. See FSIS Export Library for details.	Health Certificate	GOEIC, MoA, MoH
Fish and Fish Products	Export Health Certificate and Certificate of Origin (NOAA)	Product not caught using explosives nor harvested from contaminated waters.	Health Certificate	GOEIC, MoA, MoH
Dairy Products	Sanitary Certificate (AMS)		Health Certificate	GOEIC, MoA, MoH
Fruits and Vegetables	Phytosanitary Certificate (APHIS)		Phytosanitary Certificate	GOEIC, MoA
Planting Seeds	Phytosanitary Certificate (APHIS)	NOTE: Prior authorization is required by the Egyptian MoA, prior to import seeds for planting.	Phytosanitary Certificate	GOEIC, MoA

SECTION I: REQUIRED EXPORT CERTIFICATES:

Ministry of Agriculture (MoA), Ministry of Health (MoH), Ministry of Finance (MoF), and General Organization for Import and Export Control (GOEIC)

³ For additional requirements of meat, poultry, and products see the FSIS Export Library: <u>http://www.fsis.usda.gov</u> /wps/portal/fsis/topics/international-affairs/exporting-products/export-library-requirements-by-country/Egypt

¹ Export certificates are issued by a number of US agencies, depending on product. Please see agency links in Appendix 1 for details on obtaining certificates: FDA – Processed Products; AMS – Dairy Products; FGIS – Grains and Oilseeds; FSIS – Meat and Poultry; NOAA – Fish and Seafood Products.

² Note that any processed products containing meat or poultry must meet the same requirements listed under Meat, Poultry, and Products.

SECTION II: PURPOSE OF SPECIFIC EXPORT CERTIFICATE

(See Section I)

SECTION III: SPECIAL ATTESTATION REQUIRED ON THE EXPORT CERTIFICATE

Export Certificate

The specific export certificate will vary according to the product. In general terms, the certificate must indicate that the product is produced under a recognized process rendering it free of public health hazards and that it is freely sold for human consumption in the country of origin. If questions arise regarding the specific certificate or attestation needed, exporters are advised to contact the USDA Office of Agricultural Affairs or the importing firm prior to shipping.

Certificate of Origin

The certificate of origin is required by the GOEIC and the Egyptian Customs Authority. The document is expected to indicate the manufacturing location of the product being imported. Historically, there has been flexibility in the issuer of the certificate of origin. State or local authorities, as well as local chambers of commerce in the same jurisdiction as the manufacturing facility may issue the document.

Grain and Oilseeds

A certificate attesting that an Aflatoxin test has been completed must accompany all grain and oilseed shipments. The Ministry of Agriculture and GOEIC mandate that Aflatoxin levels be less than 2 ppm on any imported shipment. Additionally, exporters are advised that the Egyptian authorities require that grain shipments be accompanied by paperwork indicating the crop year or production date of the imported goods.

Meat, Poultry, and Products

Exporters of animal products are urged to work closely with Egyptian importers, as well as to check the FSIS Export Library frequently for the latest updates – <u>these requirements are subject to change</u> and are strictly scrutinized by customs authorities.

In addition to the Certificate of Wholesomeness (FSIS 9060-5) a letterhead certificate must accompany the shipment. For beef and beef products the accompanying letterhead must attest that:

- 1. Foot and mouth disease and rinderpest have not occurred in the United States during the previous 12 months.
- 2. The product was derived from animals born in the United States or from animals legally imported.
- 3. The United States is recognized by the OIE as a negligible BSE risk country.
- 4. The product was not derived from animals that were slaughtered in an official disease eradication program.
- 5. The product does not contain and is not contaminated with specified risk materials as defined by the USDA Food Safety and Inspection Service in U.S. regulations, 9 CFR 310.22(a).

For whole frozen poultry, leg quarters, drumsticks and thighs, a letterhead certificate attesting the following must accompany the shipment:

- 1. The poultry meat is derived from birds that were not under official quarantine for serious epizootic diseases affecting poultry including HPNAI, as defined by the OIE.
- 2. The meat is obtained from poultry found to be free of any clinical signs of systemic infectious or contagious diseases to which the species is susceptible as determined by anteand post mortem inspection.
- 3. The poultry meat was handled under hygienic conditions under Federal veterinary inspection and has not been treated with and does not contain any preservatives, coloring matter, hormones or other substances harmful to human health.
- 4. The poultry meat is wholesome and fit for human consumption.
- 5. The means of transport, handling and loading conditions meet the hygienic requirements of the United States.

Specific packaging, labeling, and shipping requirements exist for meat, poultry, and their products. Those requirements are explained in detail in the GAIN Exporter Guide and on the FSIS Export Library.

Halal slaughter certification is required for export to Egypt. Halal certificates are issued by competent religious organizations in the country of origin, certifying that the shipment of meat beef, mutton, poultry, and their derivatives have been slaughtered according to Islamic rites and *sharia* laws. Certifying statements should note that all adequate precautions were taken to prevent contamination with non-halal products, and accordingly, the product is suitable for consumption by Muslims in any part of the world. The Halal certificate must be endorsed by the Arabian-American Chamber of Commerce or by an Egyptian Consulate. This certification is required for all shipments destined for Egypt.

Fish and Fish Products

Export certificates accompanying fish and fish products must attest to the fishing method, potential level of contamination, as well as dates of fishing, packaging and freezing. Attestations must indicate that the fish and their products were not harvested through the use of explosives. Similarly, the certificates must confirm that the fish were not caught in areas contaminated by radiation, fertilizers, or pesticides. Dates of fishing, packaging and freezing (below -18C) must be indicated on accompanying documents.

SECTION IV: GOVERNMENT CERTIFICATE LEGAL ENTRY REQUIREMENTS:

- Original certificate must accompany shipment at time of entry.
- Certificates are used for only the accompanying shipment since it carries the details of the shipment
- Modification to any certificate is not permitted once issued and shipped with the accompanying the product.

SECTION V: OTHER CERTIFICATION/ACCREDITATION REQUIREMENTS

Product (s)		
All Products	Commercial Invoice	Must include country of origin, applicable HS codes, number of units, price per unit, and total value for customs valuation.
	• Bill of Lading	
	Packing List	Must list specific products and batches per container. Weight certificates may be used for bulk commodities.
	Batch Number Certificate	Certain chemicals / food additives will require that batch numbers be tracked for added traceability.
	Certificate of Insurance	In the case of discrepancies, Egyptian officials may request product details as listed to insurers of those goods.
Food Additives	Registration Requirement	Must be pre-registered with the Egyptian Ministry of Health prior to shipment.
Grain and Oilseeds	• Certificate of Fumigation	Certification of fumigation must be provided. These services may be provided by the servicing firm or by FGIS.
	Aflatoxin Analysis	Aflatoxin rates may not exceed 2 ppm. Certification of testing in a public or private lab must be included.
	Crop Year	Documentation must list the crop year applicable to the shipment.
Vegetable Oil	• FOSFA International Regulation Certificate	Evidence must be provided that the loading vessel conforms to FOSFA international regulations.
	• Exporter statement noting specification of oil/fat	Chemical specifications must be provided for any new or atypical oils.
Meat, Poultry, and Products	Packaging Requirement	Egyptian regulations require that products be packed in sealed plastic bags/cartons, with labeling inside of packaging. See the FSIS Export Library for other requirements. Exporters of meat and poultry are strongly encouraged to work closely with Egyptian importers, as import regulations are subject to change.
Fish	• Freezing Certificate	Documentation must be provided demonstrating that the products were stored and shipped at -18 degrees centigrade.
Dairy Products	Production Date	Paperwork and/or label must indicate the production date for computation of expiry date.
	Dioxin Analysis	Products must be tested for dioxins.
	• Certificate of Analysis	Analysis demonstrating fat, moisture, plate count, antibiotic presence, and potential pathogen presence must be included.
Margarine	Manufacturer Declaration	A certificate indicating the type of oil used in the product must be included
Planting Seeds	Seed Analysis Certificate	Note that prior approval is required from the Egyptian Ministry of Agriculture prior to the importation of any seeds for planting. Exporters are strongly encouraged to work closely with importers and Egyptian officials prior to shipping these products.

Additives

Exporters of food additives should note that pre-registration with the Egyptian Ministry of Health is required prior to shipment. Batch numbers must be included on packaging and packing lists for added traceability. Additionally, documentation accompanying food additives must describe products using both their scientific and common names. Exporters of these products are urged to work closely with the Egyptian Ministry of Health and local importers.

Bio-fortified Foods

Exporters of bio-fortified foods should note that these products require pre-registration with the Egyptian Ministry of Health prior to shipment. Exporters of these products are urged to work closely with the Egyptian Ministry of Health and local importers.

Canned Foods

Exporters of canned foods are advised to include batch numbers in packing lists and packaging as possible. Egyptian authorities depend on batch numbers for traceability in case of a rejected shipment, or recalled products. Failure to include these numbers may delay customs clearance.

Planting Seeds

Prior approval is required from the Central Administration of Seed Certification and Testing (CASC) of the Egyptian Ministry of Agriculture prior to the importation of any seeds for planting. Once an approval is granted, the Central Administration for Plant Quarantine (CAPQ) issues a seed import license. Firms wishing to export seeds for planting will be required to provide an international seed testing certificate or a testing certificate issued from an official inspection station abroad including the variety, the degree of purity and the germination percentage, prior to applying for an import permit from the Egyptian Ministry of Agriculture

Upon issuance of an import permit, the subsequent shipments must be accompanied by the Egyptian import permit, the US seed testing certificate, and the applicable phytosanitary certificate. As the requirements for import of these products is complex and time-consuming, exporters are urged work with Egyptian importers and Ministry of Agriculture officials well prior to shipping.

Oils – Atypical

Oils considered non-standard must be accompanied by a certificate of analysis describing their chemical composition. Non-standard oils are not clearly defined, but generally considered to be blended or essential oils, not typically shipped for human consumption. Exporters of these products are urged to work with Egyptian importers to ensure compliance with customs regulations.

APPENDIX I: EXAMPLE CERTIFICATES

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FORM FGIS-909 (7-90) (Replaces Form FGIS-909 (12-89) which may be used)		ED STATES DEPARTME FEDERAL GRAIN INSPE U.S. GRAIN STAN EXPORT GRAIN IN	DARDS ACT		NOT NEGOTIABLE
	Po	rtland, Oregon			April 4, 19XX
I certify that I am license by this certificate.	d or authorized under the l	United States Grain Stan	dards Act (7 U.S.C. 7	1 <u>et seq</u> .), to ins	spect the kind of grain covered
	REINSPECTION		BOARD APPE	AL	
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Terminal 1 Eleva	ator	M/V OCEAN	VOYAGER		
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REMARKS Protein 12.0%, 1	12.0% moisture b	ARTMENT (DF AGRICI	12	
APPEAL NO. (If applicable)	APPLICANT		INE AND SIGNATURE	W.	
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	Portland, Oregon	DATE OF SERVICE 4/2/XX
	ECTION APPEAL USGSA AMA:	TIME 0800 Hours
OF CARRIER M/V OCEAN	VOYACER POTLand	at anchor
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	ramined on the above date and found to be substantially if ean, dry, free of intert offer amined on the above date and found not suitable to store of tains grown or commonly	\$
REMARKS		
APPLICANT Maritime Int	ernational, Ltd.	Jerry Marsh Jen North
Agricultural Marketing Act of 1946, as am or container for the storage or transportati I this certificate is not canceled by a super therein. This certificate does not excuse to WARNING. Any person who shall knowin provisions in the U.S. Grain Standards A	y of the United Grain Standards Act, as amended (7 U.S.C. 71 et seg), and the reginded (7 U.S.C. 1621 et seg), and registrations therearder (7 CFR 981 et seg), and send of grain or commodity. The statements on the conficate are considered tree a stating certificate, it is receivable by all officers and all cours of the United States into to complex with the provisions of the Federal Pool, Brog, and Cosmitte Act, o sply fails by make, itsue, after, forge, or counterfeit this certificate, or particit. (Interfecting and Cosmitte Act, o sply fails by make, itsue, after, forge, or counterfeit this certificate, or particit. (Interfecting/ading/sampling) personnel under the regulations governing such see, or handcosp.	ppropriate. It is issued to show the condition of a carrier if the time and place the inspection service was performed, as porten becie evidence of the truth of the facts stated or other Federal law. pete in any such actions, or otherwise violate if to criminal, civit, and administrative penalities.

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No phytosanitary certificate can be issued until an application is completed (7.0	CFR 353)		FORM APPROVED OMB NO. 0579-0052	
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE ANIMAL AND PLANT HEALTH INSPECTION SERVICE PLANT PROTECTION AND QUARANTINE	FOR OFFICIAL PLACE OF ISSUE		USDA	
PHYTOSANITARY CERTIFICATE	SAM	I'LE		
TO: THE PLANT PROTECTION ORGANIZATION(S) OF	FPC XX	XXXXX		
SAMPLE	DATE INSPECTED			
	CERTIFICATION	_		
This is to certify that the plants, plant product or other regulated arti- procedures and are considered to be free from the quarantine pests requirements of the importing contracting party including those for n	s, specified by the importing contr			
	N AND/OR DISINFECTION TRE	ATMENT		
1. DATE	2. TREATMENT			
3. CHEMICAL (active ingredient)	4. DURATION AND T	EMPERATURE		
5. CONCENTRATION	6. ADDITIONAL INFO	RMATION		
	PTION OF THE CONSIGNMENT			
7. NAME AND ADDRESS OF EXPORTER	8. DECLARED NAME	AND ADDRESS OF THE CONSIGNE		
SAMPLE		SAMPLI	949 1	
9. NAME OF PRODUCE AND QUANTITY DECLARED	10. BOTANICAL NAM	IE OF PLANTS		
SAMPLE		SAMPLE		
11. NUMBER AND DESCRIPTION OF PACKAGES	12. DISTINGUISHING	MARKS		
SAMPLE		SAMPLE		
13. PLACE OF ORIGIN	14. DECLARED MEAN	NS OF CONVEYANCE	_	
SAMPLE		SAMPLE		
	15. DECLARED POIN	15. DECLARED POINT OF ENTRY		
WARNING: Any alteration, forgery, or unauthorized use of this phyt or punishable by a fine of not more than \$10,000, or imprisonment of			7 U.S.C. Section 7734(b))	
ADDI	IONAL DECLARATION			
SAMPLE	NAPPO	S/	Page 1 of 1	
16. DATE ISSUED 17. NAME OF AUTHORIZED OFFICE	IR (Type or Print)	18. SIGNATURE OF AUTHORS	ZED OFFICER	
No liability shall attach to the United States Department of A certificate.	griculture or to any officer or	representative of the Departn	nent with respect to this	
PPQ Form 577 FEB 20	001	Previous editions an	e obsolete after 6/30/01	

- Sample -

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As stated by applicant or contractor		<u>.</u>				
EMARKS						
I CERTIFY that the meat or meat for	and product specified t	hereon is from	animals that rec	eived both antemodem an	id postmortem ins	pection and
were found sound and healthy and wholesome.	that it has been inspe	cted and passe	ed as provided b	y law and regulations of th	se Department an	d is sound and
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NOT VALID UN	ESS SIGNED BY AN	INSPECTOR	OF MEAT AND	POULTRY INSPECTION	*******	
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FSIS FORM 9060-5 (07/21/2010) REPLACES FBIS FORM 9050-5 (12/14/2005), WHICH MAY BE USED UNTIL EXHAUSTED



UNITED STATES OF AMERICA



SANITARY CERTIFICATE FOR EXPORTS

Country of Origin: USA Certification Authority: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service Reference Number of this Certificate: [CertNo]

I Exporter (Name and Address) [ExportName] [ExportAddr] [ExportCitySt]

II. Identification of the Dairy Products (Information Supplied by the Manufacturer or Exporter) Product Description [Description] Condition or Kind of Treatment: [Condition] Type of Packaging: [PkgType] Number of Packages: [NumPkgs] Total Net Weight: [NetWt] Required Temperature. Storage and Transportation: [ReqTemp] Validity Date (Shelf Life) [ShelfLife]

III. Origin of the Products. (Information Supplied by the Manufacturer or Exporter)
[OriginName]
[OriginCity]
Plant Number: [OriginNo]

IV Product Destination: (Information Supplied by the Manufacturer or Exporter) Orgin: [DestName] [DestAddr] Destination: [Destination] Method of Transport. [Transport]

V. Sanitary Certification

(1) The United States of America is free from Foot & Mouth Disease and Rinderpest

- (2) The product was manufactured in facilities inspected and approved by the competent authority and subjected to regular audits or inspections aimed at ensuring that the processing is properly and hygienically carried out, to produce a product that is fit for human consumption.
- (3) The product was manufactured from milk or milk products that received a pasteurization treatment or adequate safeguards have been taken with the aim of avoiding public health hazards arising from pathogenic organisms associated with milk
- (4) To the best of our knowledge, the product contains no harmful levels of contaminants

[Date]

[Name] [Title] USDA, Dairy Grading Date Signed

Appendix II: Links

U.S. Certificate issuers:

USDA – Agricultural Marketing Service: <u>Dairy Sanitary Certificate for Export</u> USDA – Food Safety Inspection Service: <u>Meat and Poultry Export Certificate of Wholesomeness</u> USDA – Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service: <u>Phytosanitary Certificate</u> USDA – Grain Inspection, Packers, and Stockyards Administration: <u>Export Information</u> (Grain inspection, stowage, and analysis certification) FDA – <u>Food Export Certificate</u> (Certificate of Free Sale)

Egyptian Agencies:

Ministry of Agriculture and Land Reclamation

Ministry of Trade and Industry

General Organization for Import and Export Control

Ministry of Health