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Report Name: Food and Agricultural Import Regulations and Standards
Export Certificate Report

Country: Spain

Post: Madrid

Report Category: FAIRS Export Certificate Report

Prepared By: Marta Guerrero

Approved By: Jennifer Clever

Report Highlights:

This report focuses on specific Spanish certification requirements that differ or are in addition to EU-harmonized certification.? Compared to 2019, this report contains updated links to relevant information sources and contacts. This report should be read in conjunction with the EU FAIRS Export Certificate report prepared by the FAS Office in the U.S. Mission to the European Commission (USEU).

Disclaimer: This report was prepared by the Office of Agricultural Affairs of the USDA/Foreign Agricultural for Spain and Portugal for U.S. exporters of domestic food and agricultural products. While every possible care was taken in the preparation of this report, information provided may not be completely accurate because policies have changed since its preparation, or because clear and consistent information about these policies was not available. It is highly recommended that U.S. exporters verify the full set of import requirements with their foreign customers, who are normally best equipped to confirm requirements with local authorities, before any goods are shipped.

FINAL IMPORT APPROVAL OF ANY PRODUCT IS SUBJECT TO THE IMPORTING COUNTRY RULES AND REGULATIONS AS INTERPRETED BY BORDER OFFICIALS AT THE TIME OF PRODUCT ENTRY.

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Executive Summary

As an EU member since 1986, Spain applies EU harmonized regulations on import certificates for plant or animal products whether or not they are intended for human consumption. However, in the absence of an EU-harmonized certificate, Spain may **require certain specific health certificates and occasionally the lack of specific details in the governing regulation also provides significant leeway for border inspectors to interpret.**

Competent authorities on certificates vary depending on the type of products. While the Ministry of Health (MOH) is responsible for all products intended for human consumption, the Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food (MAPA) is responsible for agricultural products for purposes other than human consumption.

There are a number of Border Inspections Points (BIP) in Spain that carry out [plant health inspection](#) (MAPA) and veterinary inspection for [animal products not intended for human consumption](#) (MAPA), and for products [intended](#) for human consumption (MOH)¹.

Contact details of the EU BIPs, listed by countries, are available in the [link](#).

Section I. List of All Export Certificates Required By Spain (Matrix):

Please consult the latest [EU FAIRS Export Certificate report](#) for the Export Certificates required for EU harmonized products.

The imports of live animals and products of animal origin, for purposes other than food (including live animals, reproductive material such as semen, ovules and embryos and other products of animal origin, and Used Kitchen Oil) are subject to specific Spanish certification requirements.

All models of Import Certificates that are not harmonized at the EU level can be found in the [Ministry's website](#). Forms can be obtained also in the following links (certificates are bilingual):

¹ A list of products intended for human consumption subject to sanitary control can be found in the [link](#) (Spanish language only).

ANIMALS
<u>ANNELIDS FOR FISHING BAIT</u>
<u>BRINE ANS SHRIMP AND THEIR EGGS WITH ORNAMENTAL PURPOSES</u>
<u>RODENTS TO EXPERIMENTATION</u>
<u>INVERTEBRATES DESTINED TO ORNAMENTAL CLOSED FACILITIES</u>
GENETIC MATERIAL
<u>REPTILES EGGS</u>
<u>FELINE SPERM BRED IN CAPTIVITY</u>
<u>SEMEN AND EMBYOS OF RODENTS FOR EXPERIMENTATION</u>
<u>SEMEN FROM CETACEOUS</u>
<u>CANINE SPERM</u>
OTHER PRODUCTS
<u>REPTILE SKINS</u>
<u>NON-UNGULATES AND NON-BIRDS WILD GAME TROPHIES</u>
<u>DECLARATION FOR THE IMPORT OF USED KITCHEN OIL INTENDED TO BIODIESEL PRODUCTION</u>
<u>DECLARATION FOR THE IMPORT INTO SPAIN OF FISHING BAITS²</u>
<u>POLLEN FOR FEEDING OF BEES AND BUMBLES BEES</u>

Source: MAPA (Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food)

The above listed Veterinary Certificates, requested by the MAPA (Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food) require the signature of an Official Veterinarian.

Section II. Purpose of Specific Export Certificate(s)

With the exception of specific requirements identified in this report, imports of food and agricultural products into Spain are not subject to special certification other than that of the European Union. European Union legislation calls for many health and supervisory requirements that are meant to guarantee that imports meet the standards of production in Member States.

² Information on fishing bait requirements is available in the [link](#) (Spanish language only).

Spain, as an EU Member State, follows all rules and regulations that govern food legislation, including certification, within the European Union. While certification requirements are developed at the EU level, Spanish authorities are responsible for the enforcement of the regulations. When EU-wide legislation is incomplete, not harmonized or absent, Spain might require certain specific health certificates as identified in the **Section I** Table.

With respect to enforcement of import requirements, Spain is among the most vigilant of EU Member States. Frequently, purely administrative mistakes, such as minor typographic mistakes can often be fixed with a new certificate. Therefore, exporters must assume a zero- tolerance policy for mistakes that affect the identity and traceability of the shipment (e.g. wrong establishment number). According to the General Principles for Certification, the certificate must be issued before the corresponding consignment leaves the control of the competent authority of the country of dispatch. Spain's Authorities do not tolerate health certificates issued after the ship date.

For additional information on EU-Harmonized Certification Requirements, please consult the [EU FAIRS Export Certificate report](#). This report has information on the U.S. competent authority that is authorized to issue the food and agricultural import certificates required by the EU. This report can also be accessed through the [FAS website](#). An overview of legally required certificates in the EU and references to the U.S. authority issuing these certificates is available at in the [USEU website](#).

For more information on food standards and regulations, please consult the [FAIRS Narrative Report for the EU](#).

Special Import Permits

- **Samples without Commercial value to Spain**

For sanitary reasons, food products imported into the EU, even if they are not intended for commercial sale, must meet certain requirements on food hygiene and animal health.

[Commission Delegated Regulation \(EU\) 2019/2122](#) provides details on the exemptions of official controls at the border for animal origin goods that could enter the EU outside of regular commercial channels. In May 15, 2020, Spain's Ministry of Health implemented a procedure to authorize the import of samples of food products for human consumption without commercial value. The protocol to introduce samples with no commercial value is available in the [link](#) (Spanish language only). A summary of the requirements depending of the type of sample can be consulted in the table below:

Type of Sample		Official Control	3 rd Country Authorized	Authorized Establishment	Zoosanitary Requirement	Hygiene Requirement	Certificate
Products of animal origin							
Non-intended for consumption or market	Biological Samples – SANDACH	NO	NO	NO	NO	-	NO
	Biological samples no-SANDACH	NO	NO	NO	NO	-	YES
	Commercial Samples	YES	YES	NO	YES	-	YES
	Samples or Exhibition Materials	YES	YES	NO	NO	-	Commercial Document
Intended for consumption or market		YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES
Products of non-animal origin							
Non-intended for consumption or market		NO	NO	NO	-	NO	NO
Intended for consumption or market		YES	NO	NO	-	YES	NO

- **Imports of biological material**

The import of biological material has to be approved by the Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food (MAPA) or the Ministry of Health depending on the nature of the potential risk. In those cases where the biological material could potentially pose a threat to human health, the MOH will be responsible for the import approval. In those cases where the potential risk would affect to animal health, the Ministry of Agriculture (MAPA) will oversee the import.

- For imports under MAPA's oversight, only an import permit is required. On February 2012, MAPA reviewed the procedure to authorize the import of biological material of animal origin for research purposes. More detailed information can be found in the [link](#) (Information only available in Spanish language) as well as the pertaining [form](#) to request the import permit to the competent authority (Sub directorate General for Sanitary Agreements and Border Control). The request must be made prior to the arrival of the goods to the Border Inspection Post (BIP). Otherwise, they may be retained until the end of the process. The importing researcher must complete the import of biological material for research form and present it to the competent authority.

- According to [Royal Decree 65/2006](#), imports of non-commercial biological material under MOH rule require an import authorization. The importer/exporters may request the authorization to the following email address mbiologicas@mscbs.es. More detailed information can be found in the [link](#) (Information only available in Spanish) as well as the pertaining forms necessary to request the import authorization to the competent authorities (Dirección General de Salud Pública, Calidad e Innovación).
- **Imports of Products intended for animal feed**

On top of fulfilling EU requirements, to import products of plant or animal origin intended for animal feed, the importer must be registered in the MAPA's [database](#).

- **Imports of planting seeds to Spain**

To import planting seeds to Spain a request has to be submitted by the local importer to Spain's Plant Varieties Authorities. The request can be submitted electronically in the Ministry's website or sending an authorization form to bnz-importasemillas@mapa.es. [Forms](#) for are available in the Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food website.

- Annex I Form is intended for imports of horticultural plant seeds or seeds for trials.
- Annex II Form is intended for imports of agricultural plants seeds.

Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food

Ministerio de Agricultura, Pesca y Alimentación

Planting Seeds and Nursery Products (import requirements, seed registration and certification, and commercial seed catalogs)

Oficina Española de Variedades Vegetales

C/ Almagro 33, 7a

28010 Madrid

Tel.: +34-91-347-6659

Fax: +34-91-347-6703

Website: <http://www.mapa.gob.es/es/agricultura/temas/medios-de-produccion/semillas-y-plantas-de-vivero/>

Email: oevv@mapa.es; bnz-importasemillas@mapa.es

- **Imports of non-harmonized live animals**

To import non-harmonized live animals (including zoo animals, circus animals, animals exhibitions or shows or exotic live animals to be sold as pets), interested parties should submit a request using the official [form](#) (page 3). The request should be addressed to the Sub directorate General for Sanitary Agreements and Border Control and sent via email to importacionanimal@mapa.es.

The Spanish competent authorities study the requests individually and assess potential risks. Certificates exist (see **Section I** above) for the most commonly traded animals. In the absence of a specific certificate, if the import of the animals is deemed appropriate, authorities issue an import license. Please note that authorities could also require additional documentation such as an international animal health certificate. More information is available in this [link](#).

Responsible Authorities for Health and Veterinary Certificates:

While the Ministry of Health provides information on imports of products intended for human consumption, the Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food (MAPA) is responsible for live-animal imports and agricultural products for purposes other than human consumption.

Ministry of Health

Ministerio de Sanidad

Dirección General de Salud Pública, Calidad e Innovación

Subdirección General de Sanidad Exterior

Paseo del Prado, 18 and 20

28014 Madrid

Tel.: +34-91-360-1343

Website: <http://www.mscbs.gob.es/profesionales/saludPublica/sanidadExterior/home.htm>

E-mail: saniext@mscbs.es; areacim@mscbs.es

Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food

Ministerio de Agricultura, Pesca y Alimentación

Dirección General de la Sanidad de la Producción Agraria

Sub directorate General for Sanitary Agreements and Border Control

Almagro, 33. 5ª planta

28071 Madrid

Tel.: +34-91-347-8241

Fax: +34-91-347-6969

Website:

Plant Products:

<https://www.mapa.gob.es/es/agricultura/temas/sanidad-vegetal/default.aspx>

Animal Products:

<https://www.mapa.gob.es/es/ganaderia/temas/comercio-exterior-ganadero/>

Email: sgacuerdos@mapa.es

Section III. Specific Attestations Required on Export Certificate(s)

See Section II. For additional information, please consult the [EU FAIRS Export Certificate report](#).

Section IV. Government Certificate's Legal Entry Requirements

See Section II. For additional information, please consult the [EU FAIRS Export Certificate report](#).

Section V. Other Certification/Accreditation Requirements

See Section II. For additional information, please consult the [EU FAIRS Export Certificate report](#).

Appendix I. Electronic Copy or Outline of Each Export Certificate

See Section I. For additional information, please consult the [EU FAIRS Export Certificate report](#).

Appendix II. Other Key Contacts

USDA's Foreign Agricultural Service Office for Spain and Portugal, located in Madrid, can also assist U.S. exporters in obtaining specific national legislation on all food product directives. You may contact us at the following address:

Foreign Agricultural Service

Office of Agricultural Affairs
United States Embassy Madrid
C/ Serrano, 75 – Box 20
28006 Madrid
Spain

Tel.: +34-91-587-2555

Fax: +34-91-587-2556

Email: AgMadrid@fas.usda.gov

[Website link](#)

European Union – Delegation of the European Union to the United States

2300 M Street
NW, Washington, DC 20037
Tel.: (202) 862-9500
Fax: (202) 429-1766

United States Mission to the European Union

Office of Agricultural Affairs
27 Boulevard du Regent
1000 Brussels
Belgium

Tel.: +32-2-508 2760

Fax: +32-2-511 0918

Website: <http://www.usda-eu.org/>

E-mail: AgUSEUBrussels@fas.usda.gov

Attachments:

No Attachments